| METALLIC STEARATE RECOMMENDATIONS   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| APPLICATION   | MATERIAL   | PRODUCTS  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PLASTICS PVC  POLYOLEFINS  POLYSTYRENE  POLYESTERS  ABS PHENOLICS  MELAMINE | Barium Stearate Calcium Stearate Zinc Stearate Calcium Stearate Calcium Pelargonate Zinc Stearate Zinc Stearate Zinc Stearate Zinc Stearate Calcium Stearate Calcium Stearate Zinc Stearate Magnesium Stearate Calcium Stearate Calcium Stearate Zinc Stearate Zinc Stearate | Barium Stearate 12B, 15, 15F, CP-11, CP-22G GP, ZN 41 114-36, 114-40 Calcium Pelargonate 8, 44HS Zinc Laurate 8, 44HS 15, S-1244, 24-46 ABG, ACF, D, S-1058, S-1200, XRP 90 12B, 15, CP-11 GP, 25 GP, ZN 41 |  |  |  |  |  |
| COLOR CONCENTRATES  | Aluminum Stearate<br>Calcium Stearate<br>Zinc Stearate   | 404<br>12B, 15, CP-11<br>GP, 8, 44HS  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PAPER COATINGS  | Calcium Stearate   | Wettable, CW-1250   |  |  |  |  |  |
| POWDERED METALS   | Lithium Stearate<br>Sodium Stearate<br>Zinc Stearate   | Lithium Stearate<br>Sodium Stearate<br>ACF, D, H  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FOUNDRY   | Calcium Stearate   | Wettable, 12B, 15, 24-46, CP-11   |  |  |  |  |  |
| DEFOAMERS   | Aluminum Stearate  | Hi Gel I  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RUBBER<br>COMPOUNDING<br>DUSTING<br>SLAB DIP                                | Zinc Stearate Zinc Stearate Zinc Stearate  | GP, ZN 41<br>ACF, GP, ZN 41<br>ACF, Zincloid  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PAINT PIGMENT SUSPENSION FLATTENING   | Aluminum Stearate<br>Calcium Stearate  | 303, R<br>24-46   |  |  |  |  |  |
| LACQUER   | Zinc Stearate  | L, DLG-10, DLG-20   |  |  |  |  |  |
| INK   | Aluminum Stearate  | 404   |  |  |  |  |  |

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#### **Polymer Additives Division**

FERRO CORPORATION

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| APPLICATION            | MATERIAL  | PRODUCTS   |
|------------------------|---|--|
| GREASE                 | Aluminum Stearate Barium Stearate Lithium Stearate      | 598, GM, 303 Barium Stearate Lithium Stearate          |
| DRILLING MUDS          | Aluminum Stearate                                       | R, Lo Gel II   |
| INDUSTRIAL CLEANERS    | Calcium Stearate  | 12B  |
| WIRE DRAWING COMPOUNDS | Aluminum Stearate<br>Calcium Stearate                   | 303<br>12B   |
| MASONRY & CEMENT       | Aluminum Stearate<br>Calcium Stearate                   | 303<br>12B, Wettable                                   |
| WATERPROOFING          | Aluminum Stearate<br>Calcium Stearate<br>Zinc Stearate  | Non-Gel, 303<br>15, 24-46, CP-11, Wettable<br>Wettable |
| FOOD                   | Calcium Stearate<br>Magnesium Stearate                  | Food Grade (Kosher)<br>Food Grade (Kosher)             |
| COSMETICS              | Aluminum Stearate<br>Sodium Stearate<br>Zinc Stearate   | NF<br>Sodium Stearate<br>USP                           |
| PHARMACEUTICALS        | Calcium Stearate<br>Magnesium Stearate<br>Zinc Stearate | NF<br>NF<br>USP  |

|                        | METAL            | LIC STEAR                    | TES - TYP                | ICAL PROPE | RTIES                  |                                     |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| PRODUCT                | ASH, %           | WATER<br>SOLUBLE<br>SALTS, % | FREE<br>FATTY<br>ACID, % | MOISTURE,  | SOFTENING<br>POINT, °C | FINENESS<br>SIEVE<br>%<br>THRU/MESH |
|                        |                  | ALUM                         | <b>INUM STEA</b>         | RATES      |                        |                                     |
| 505                    | 15.2             | 0.3                          | 2.8                      | 1.5        | 235                    | 98/200                              |
| 303                    | 8.4              | 0.2                          | 6.0                      | 0.5        | 155                    | 98/200                              |
| 404                    | 7.0              | 0.2                          | 15                       | 1.0        | 125                    | 98/200                              |
| R                      | 7.4              | 0.2                          | 13                       | 1.0        | 145                    | 98/200                              |
| 598                    | 9.7              | 0.2                          | 3.4                      | 0.7        | 165                    | 98/200                              |
| NON-GEL                | 9.8              | 0.1                          | 8.0                      | 0.9        | 145                    | 98/200                              |
| NF                     | 15.2             | 0.3                          | 2.8                      | 1.5        | 230                    | 98/200                              |
| GM                     | 9.3              | 0.3                          | 3.3                      | 0.6        | 155                    | 98/200                              |
| ) GEL II               | 7.0              | 0.2                          | 15                       | 0.9        | 125                    | 98/200                              |
| HI GEL I               | 8.4              | 0.2                          | 6.0                      | 0.5        | 155                    | 98/200                              |
|                        | \\               | MAGNE                        | SIUM STEA                | RATES      |                        |                                     |
| 90                     | 8.6              | <del>-</del>                 | 0.5                      | 3.0        | 157                    | -                                   |
| NF                     | 7.9              | -                            | 0.5                      | 3.4        | 155                    | 99/200                              |
| FOOD GRADE (Kosher)    | 8.0              | 0.2                          | 0.5                      | 1.0        | 155                    | 99/200                              |
|                        |                  | SPECI                        | ALTY STEA                | RATES      |                        |                                     |
| BARIUM STEARATE        | 28.5             | -                            | 0.2                      | 0.3        | 250                    | 98/325                              |
| CALCIUM<br>PELARGONATE | 15.1             | -                            | 0.4                      | 3.7        | -                      | 99/200                              |
| CALCIUM/ZINC 1580      | Ca-2.9<br>Zn-7.1 | -                            | -                        | 0.6        | 105                    | 100/80                              |
| LITHIUM STEARATE       | 5.4              | -                            | 0.5                      | 0.3        | 212                    | 92/200                              |
| SODIUM STEARATE        | 10.7             | -                            | 0.2                      | 1.8        | 205                    | 90/80                               |
| ZINC LAURATE           | 17.8             | -                            | 1.0                      | 0.1        | 125                    | 99/200                              |

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|                     | METAL  | LIC STEAR                    | TES - TYP                | ICAL PROPE | RTIES                  |                                     |
|---------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| PRODUCT             | ASH, % | WATER<br>SOLUBLE<br>SALTS, % | FREE<br>FATTY<br>ACID, % | MOISTURE,  | SOFTENING<br>POINT, °C | FINENESS<br>SIEVE<br>%<br>THRU/MESH |
|                     |        | CALC                         | IUM STEAF                | RATES      |                        |                                     |
| 12B                 | 11.2   | -                            | 0.2                      | 2.9        | 155                    | 95/200                              |
| 15                  | 11.4   | -                            | 0.2                      | 2.7        | 155                    | 95/200                              |
| 15F                 | 11.4   | <u>-</u>                     | 0.3                      | 3.4        | 155                    | 70/40                               |
| 24-46               | 9.3    | 0.1                          | 0.3                      | 2.2        | 155                    | 99/200                              |
| 114-36              | 9.5    | NIL                          | 0.2                      | 2.5        | 155                    | 100/200                             |
| 114-40              | 9.5    | NIL                          | 0.1                      | 2.5        | 152                    | 99/200                              |
| CP-11               | 9.9    | -                            | 0.1                      | 2.4        | 155                    | 98/200                              |
| CP-22G              | 10.6   | -                            | 0.1                      | 3.0        | 155                    | 80/40                               |
| FOOD GRADE (Kosher) | 9.9    | -                            | 0.4                      | 2.5        | 154                    | 100/325                             |
| NF                  | 9.2    | NIL                          | 0.3                      | 2.7        | 155                    | 99/325                              |
| S-1244              | 11.2   | -                            | 0.2                      | 2.9        | 155                    | 99/200                              |
| WETTABLE            | 9.2    | -                            | 0.3                      | 2.7        | 155                    | 99/200                              |
| DISPERSION CW-1250  | 9.4    | -                            | 0.1                      | 50         | -                      | 99/325                              |

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| METALLIC STEARATES - TYPICAL PROPERTIES |        |                              |                          |           |                        |                                     |
|---|--------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| PRODUCT                                 | ASH, % | WATER<br>SOLUBLE<br>SALTS, % | FREE<br>FATTY<br>ACID, % | MOISTURE, | SOFTENING<br>POINT, °C | FINENESS<br>SIEVE<br>%<br>THRU/MESH |
|   |        | ZIN                          | IC STEARA                | TES       |                        |                                     |
| ABG                                     | 13.9   | -                            | 0.4                      | 0.4       | 120                    | 99/325                              |
| ACF                                     | 13.9   | -                            | 0.4                      | 0.4       | 120                    |                                     |
| DLG-10                                  | 14.4   | 0.2                          | 0.3                      | 0.2       | 120                    | 100/325                             |
| DLG-20                                  | 17.8   | 0.2                          | 0.5                      | 0.8       | 112                    |                                     |
| D                                       | 15.0   | NIL                          | 0.5                      | 0.4       | 120                    | 99/325                              |
| GP                                      | 13.7   | -                            | 0.6                      | 0.3       | 120                    |                                     |
| Н                                       | 14.8   | NIL                          | 0.4                      | 0.3       | 122                    | 99/325                              |
| L                                       | 16.9   | -                            | 0.4                      | 0.2       | 120                    |                                     |
| S-1058                                  | 15.9   | -                            | 0.3                      | 0.2       | 120                    | 98/325                              |
| S-1200                                  | 13.1   | -                            | 0.3                      | 0.2       | 120                    |                                     |
| USP                                     | 13.8   | -                            | 0.4                      | 0.4       | 120                    | 99/200                              |
| WETTABLE                                | 13.4   | -                            | 0.4                      | 0.2       | 120                    |                                     |
| XRP                                     | 14.6   | -                            | 1.7                      | 0.5       | 120                    | 98/200                              |
| ZN 41                                   | 13.4   | -                            | 0.1                      | 0.2       | 120                    |                                     |
| ZINCLOID                                | 13.5   | -                            | 0.5                      | -         | 122                    | 99/200                              |
| 8                                       | 13.3   | -                            | 0.5                      | 0.4       | 120                    |                                     |
| 44HS                                    | 13.7   | -                            | 0.2                      | 0.2       | 120                    | 99/325<br>(Also Flake)              |

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60 S. SEIBERLING ST.
P.O. BOX 9360
AKRON, OH 44305-0360
PHONE: (330) 798-9300
FAX: (330) 798-0214
TECHNICAL FAX: (330) 798-9328
SALES FAX: (330) 798-4089

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## METALLIC STEARATES FOR RUBBER AND PLASTICS

Harwick Standard Distribution Corporation markets the complete line of Metallic Stearates manufactured by Ferro Corporation-Polymer Additives Division, Cleveland, Ohio. This includes stearates of Aluminum, Barium, Calcium, Magnesium, Tin (Stannous), and Zinc. These products are produced by the reaction of a linear, even numbered, carboxylic acid from C<sub>8</sub> to C<sub>22</sub> (commonly referred to as fatty acids) and a metal compound by either fusion or precipitation techniques. The physical properties of a specific metallic soap are determined largely by the particle size, particle size distribution, and particle shape. These parameters are controlled by various precipitation, grinding, and classification techniques.

The following is a description of the various classes of metallic soaps and the typical properties of the various grades offered by Harwick Standard.

#### **ALUMINUM SOAPS**

Being a trivalent metal, aluminum can form mono-, di-, or tri-soaps containing increasing percentages of fatty acid. These soaps are almost exclusively prepared by the precipitation process. As a class, they are usually coarser and more resinous than other common metallic soaps. For a given acid, the monoderivative is generally the highest melting and the tri-soap the lowest. Most aluminum soaps are insoluble in water and low molecular weight alcohols, ketones, and esters. In hydrocarbons, chlorinated solvents, and fatty chemicals, they produce viscous gels.

Commercially, the most important property of aluminum soaps is their ability to raise the viscosity of organic fluids. Collectively, these products offer a variety of gelling properties.

One of the earliest uses of aluminum soaps was as a thickening agent in the manufacture of petroleum greases. Today, however, they are widely used in the manufacture of paint, ink, adhesives, caulks, and vinyl plastisols.

The types of gels obtainable with aluminum soaps vary in viscosity from slightly bodied liquids to heavy pastes, and in consistency from buttery to rubbery. The exact nature of the gel depends on the type and concentration of the soap, the polarity of the solvent, and the manner in which the gel is prepared.

Continued.....



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P.O. BOX 9360
AKRON, OH 44305-0360
PHONE: (330) 798-9300
FAX: (330) 798-0214
TECHNICAL FAX: (330) 798-9328
SALES FAX: (330) 798-4089

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## METALLIC STEARATES FOR RUBBER AND PLASTICS continued

#### ALUMINUM SOAPS (continued)

Aluminum distearate is the most widely used of the aluminum soaps. To achieve the optimum degree of thickening, this soap is generally dispersed in the cold vehicle and slowly heated with agitation to 150-320°F. Upon cooling, a gel forms. In some applications, the cooled gel is subsequently, mechanically sheared to increase its stability. Generally, aluminum stearates with low free acid content give stiffer gels than those with high free acid content. However, the texture of any gel can be markedly altered by the addition of polar substances such as water, alcohol or amines.

In protective coatings, Ferro aluminum stearates control viscosity and leveling characteristics, aid pigment suspension, enhance water repellence, and provide excellent flatting action. Aluminum stearates are widely used in wire drawing compounds, slushing oils, and forging oils to reduce die wear and prevent scoring of stamped metal parts. In the textile industry, aluminum soaps are employed as lubricants and in the waterproofing of rope and canvas. Caulk and adhesive manufacturers use aluminum stearates to improve the stability and rheological characteristics of their compounds.



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P.O. BOX 9360
AKRON, OH 44305-0360
PHONE: (330) 798-9300
FAX: (330) 798-0214
TECHNICAL FAX: (330) 798-9328
SALES FAX: (330) 798-4089
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## METALLIC STEARATES FOR RUBBER AND PLASTICS continued

#### ZINC SOAPS

Zinc stearates are prepared by either precipitation or fusion techniques to offer a wide range of particle sizes and bulk densities for exacting end use requirements. Zinc stearate precipitates in the form of fine, plate-like particles, which account for its high degree of lubricity. Unlike most metallic soaps, zinc stearates exhibit sharp melting points and low melt viscosities. Zinc stearate is highly water repellent and essentially insoluble in common solvents at ambient temperatures.

In the plastics industry, zinc stearate is widely used as a lubricant for polystyrene. It has also been reported to be synergistic when used in combination with light stabilizers in polyolefins. Thermosetting molding compounds, particularly polyester premix and sheet molding compound, employ zinc stearate as a mold release in automated molding operations. Zinc stearate is the active component of many FDA approved polyvinyl chloride stabilizer systems.

Zinc stearate is the most widely used metallic soap in the powdered metallurgy field. Ferro zinc stearates are low dusting and readily incorporated into both iron and alloy powders. They provide excellent mold release, have a minimum effect on green strength, and have been known to increase die life up to 50%. Careful quality control during manufacture ensures that the particle size and distribution of Ferro zinc stearate for the powdered metallurgy industry are uniform from batch to batch. This is reflected by reproducible results in production runs.

In the paint industry zinc stearate is employed as a flatting agent and sanding aid in lacquers. In this application, extremely fine particle size is the prime requirement. This imparts the ability to simply stirin the zinc stearate, thereby eliminating expensive grinding operations. Lacquer grade zinc stearates are specially formulated to buffer the action of acidic catalysts and thereby resist bloom in the finished topcoats. Zinc stearate has a minimum effect on the rheology of paint vehicles and does not soften the resulting coatings.



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P.O. BOX 9360
AKRON, OH 44305-0360
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## METALLIC STEARATES FOR RUBBER AND PLASTICS continued

#### SPECIALTY METAL SOAPS

Barium and tin comprise Ferro's metal soap line. These materials are primarily used as components of PVC stabilizers.

Barium soaps can be prepared by either fusion or precipitation techniques. They are characterized by extremely high melting points and low solubilities. These properties make them ideally suited for high temperature lubricant applications in the plastics molding, metalworking, and petroleum lubricant industries. In polyvinyl chloride stabilizers, barium soaps are normally used in conjunction with antioxidants, and chelators in synergistic combinations. The primary function of the barium soap is to lubricate and contribute to long term heat stability.

Tin (stannous) stearate is the lowest melting stearate in the Ferro line. It is prepared by a unique process and exhibits many novel properties unattainable with other metallic soaps. Ferro was the first to recognize the usefulness of this material as a stabilizer for polyvinyl chloride and holds basic patents on this use.

Tin stearate is FDA approved as a nontoxic stabilizer for use in PVC food containers. In plastic applications outside the vinyl area, tin stearate is creating a growing interest as a unique lubricant with antistatic characteristics.



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#### METALLIC STEARATES FOR RUBBER AND PLASTICS continued

#### CALCIUM AND MAGNESIUM SOAPS

Calcium and magnesium stearates are quite similar in their physical properties. Both can be prepared commercially by either precipitation or fusion techniques. Both are characterized by a high degree of lubricity, excellent color and color stability, and extremely low solubility in water and all common organic solvents. Plastic processors use these materials in a wide variety of lubricating applications. Calcium stearate serves as an excellent mold release agent for thermosetting molding compounds. In rigid vinyl extrusions, calcium stearate markedly improves the dynamic thermal stability of compounds employing organotin and antimony mercaptide-type heat stabilizers. Calcium stearate is employed as a scavenger for catalyst residues and as a processing aid in polypropylene. Both calcium and magnesium stearates are utilized in FDA approved nontoxic stabilizers for polyvinyl chloride bottles and food wrap. Magnesium stearate is often preferred to calcium stearate as a lubricant for ABS injection molding compounds.

Papercoaters employ calcium stearate to lubricate and prevent dusting in high speed calendering operations. In addition, the calcium stearate imparts gloss and water repellence to the finished sheet.

In foundry applications, calcium stearate is used extensively in shell molding to increase the flow of resin-coated sand, thereby achieving greater density and high tensile strengths in shells and cores.

Concrete manufacturers incorporate calcium stearate to improve flow and prevent caking in dry mix, to waterproof and affect cure times, and to impart release properties.

Paint formulators use both calcium and magnesium stearates to flatten finishes, control wet out and leveling, and aid in pigment grinding operations. Magnesium stearate is utilized as a viscosity depressant for aluminum stearate gels.

There are several areas where magnesium stearates appear to be preferred to calcium stearates. The chief among these is the cosmetic, pharmaceutical, and food additive areas. Being an extremely efficient dry lubricant, magnesium stearate prevents caking and promotes flow in a wide variety of powders and granular substances. In the pharmaceutical industry, it aids in capsule filling and tableting operations. In addition, it improves the stability, smoothness, and texture of a variety of emulsions, dispersions, creams, lotions, and ointments.



60 S. SEIBERLING ST.
P.O. BOX 9360
AKRON, OH 44305-0360
PHONE: (330) 798-9300
FAX: (330) 798-0214
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## METALLIC STEARATES FOR RUBBER AND PLASTICS continued

#### TYPICAL PROPERTIES

| D. I.                      | Total<br>Ash | Soluble<br>Salts | Free<br>Fatty<br>Acid | Moisture | Soft. | Fineness<br>U.S.Std.<br>Sieve<br>%Thru/ | Apparent<br>Density |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|---|---------------------|
| Product                    | %            | %                | %                     | %        | °C    | Mesh                                    | g/cc                |
| Aluminum Stea              | rate         |                  |                       |          |       |   |                     |
| 505                        | 8.7          | 0.5              | 3.5                   | 1.0      | 230   | 95/200                                  | 0.4                 |
| Aluminum Stea              | rate         |                  |                       |          |       |   |                     |
| 303                        | 8.7          | 0.5              | 3.5                   | 0.6      | 155   | 98/200                                  | 0.2                 |
| Aluminum Stea              | rate         |                  |                       |          |       |   |                     |
| 404                        | 7.1          | 0.5              | 24.0                  | 1.0      | 109   | 90/200                                  | 0.2                 |
| Calcium Steara             | te<br>9.3    | 0.1              | 0.4                   | 2.4      | 155   | 99.9/200                                | 0.2                 |
|                            |              | 0.1              | 0.4                   | 2.4      | 133   | 99.9/200                                | 0.2                 |
| Calcium Steara<br>Wettable | 9.5          | 0.1              | 0.4                   | 2.4      | 155   | 99.9/200                                | 0.2                 |
| Calcium Steara             | te           |                  |                       |          |       |   |                     |
| 15F (Fused)                | 9.9          |                  | 0.3                   | 2.5      | 155   | 20/200                                  | 0.3                 |
| Magnesium Ste              | arate<br>8.0 |                  | 0.6                   | 2.8      | 147   | 99.7/200                                | 0.3                 |
| Magnagium Sta              | arata        |                  |                       |          |       |   |                     |
| Magnesium Ste<br>NF (USP)  | arate        |                  |                       |          |       |   |                     |
|                            | 7.8          |                  | 0.6                   | 2.8      | 147   | 99.7/200                                | 0.3                 |

Continued.....



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FAX: (330) 798-0214

TECHNICAL FAX: (330) 798-9328 SALES FAX: (330) 798-4089

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## METALLIC STEARATES FOR RUBBER AND PLASTICS continued

#### TYPICAL PROPERTIES, Continued

| Product                   | Total<br>Ash<br>% | Soluble<br>Salts<br>% | Free<br>Fatty<br>Acid<br>% | Moisture<br>% | Soft.<br>Point<br>°C | Fineness<br>U.S.Std.<br>Sieve<br>%Thru/<br>Mesh | Apparent<br>Density<br>g/cc |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Zinc Stearate A           |                   |                       |                            |               |                      |   |                             |
|                           | 13.4              | 0.3                   | 0.5                        | 0.4           | 120                  | 99.8/200  | 0.3                         |
| Zinc Stearate D           | 14.7              | 0.3                   | 0.3                        | 0.6           | 120                  | 99.8/200  | 0.2                         |
| Zinc Stearate<br>F Prill  | 15.0              | nil                   | 0.5                        | 0.5           | 120                  | 99.9/14   | 0.6                         |
| Zinc Stearate<br>USP      | 13.4              | 0.3                   | 0.3                        | 0.4           | 120                  | 99.8/200  | 0.3                         |
| Zinc Stearate<br>Wettable | 14.0              | 0.3                   | 0.3                        | 0.4           | 120                  | 99.8/200  | 0.2                         |
| Zinc Stearate FF          | RP<br>14.6        |                       | 0.3                        | 0.3           | 120                  | 99.8/200  | 0.3                         |
| Zincloid (Aqueo           | ous               |                       |                            |               |                      |   |                             |
| Paste 20% Solid           |                   |                       | 0.4                        |               |                      | 99.8/200  | 0.2                         |

# Lubricants Metallic Stearates,

Metallic Stearates,
Waxes and Fatty Acids

Whether you process rigid PVC, polyolefins, polystyrenics, wood composites, rubber or any of the many compounds that require lubricants or waxes, Ferro gives you more **Choices** for performance, economy and ease-of-use.

In fact, Ferro is the market leader in polymer lubricants. Our Synpro®

metallic stearates are commonly used as multifunctional internal lubricants, process aids,

mold release agents and pigment dispersants. Petrac® Waxes are commonly specified as external lubricants for rigid PVC, as release agents for molded PVC, and in combination with stearates to provide balanced internal/external lubrication. Fatty acids, also supplied under the Petrac brand, are formulated as emulsifiers in polymerization processes, and as plasticizers and lubricants in rubber compounding.



#### Extensive Product Line

Ferro offers more lubricant choices, in a greater variety of product forms than any other supplier.



#### Exceptional Value

No other supplier gives you the combination of product quality, performance, ease of use, service and economy that Ferro does. Together these benefits mean you get an unbeatable return on your additive investment.



#### Easy to Handle

For those who prefer a non-dusting additive, Ferro lubricants are available as granules, prills or pastilles so they flow smoothly for more accurate metering. Fewer fines mean less dust and improved housekeeping.



#### Global Supply

Strategically located lubricant manufacturing sites in the U.S. and Europe ensure that you can get the product you want when you need it.



#### Responsible Care

All Ferro chemical manufacturing plants are operated according to industry guidelines for safety and environmental protection. Products are available in recyclable or returnable containers.



#### Technical Support

Modern Ferro technical centers have been designed to meet your needs. We have extensive analytical and finished-product testing equipment, along with full-scale extrusion lines and injection-molding machines to mirror real-world processing conditions. These facilities support a staff of technical specialists who focus on R & D and customer application requirements, making Ferro a leader in product innovation.



Ferro lubricants available as powder, granules, pastilles and prills



### Lubricants

|                    | APPLICATION        | LUBRICANT  | DESCRIPTION   |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|---|
| Plastics           | PVC                | Calcium Stearate 12B, 15F  | Powder or free flowing granular, for use as a lubrication and fusion promoter in rigid PVC.                         |
|                    |                    | Zinc Stearate GP, Barium Stearate                                | Co-Stabilizers for flexible PVC.  |
|                    |                    | Petrac® Lubricants   | Specialty formulated non-dusting lubricants for superior extrusion performance.                                     |
|                    | POLYOLEFINS        | Calcium Stearates 114-36, 114-50, 114-60 and Calcium Pelargonate | High purity for use as acid scavengers and lubricants, available in fine powders and free flowing granulars.        |
|                    |                    | Zinc Stearate 8, or 8 Prill                                      | Lubricant and process aid for polyolefin applications.  |
|                    | POLYSTYRENE        | Zinc Stearate 8, or 8 Prill,<br>8 Pastille, or GP                | Exceptionally clear, heat stable for critically clear applications.   |
|                    | POLYESTERS         | Calcium Stearate 12B, S-1244                                     | Fine powder approved for food contact.  |
|                    |                    | Zinc Stearate S-1058   | Ultra fine particle size.   |
|                    | ABS                | Magnesium Stearate 90  | High performance lubricant and mold release agent.  |
|                    | PHENOLICS          | Calcium Stearate 12B, Zinc Stearate GP                           | Used as mold release agent.   |
|                    | MELAMINE           | Zinc Stearate GP   | Effective process lubricant.  |
| Wood Compo         | sites              |  |   |
|                    | PVC                | Calcium Stearate 12B, 15F  | Powder or free flowing granular, for lubrication and to promote fusion  |
|                    | POLYETHYLENE       | Zinc Stearate GP, GP Prill<br>Petrac® Lubricants                 | Acts as a lubricant to enhance processability.  Specialty formulated lubricants for superior extrusion performance. |
| Color Concentrates |                    | Calcium Stearate 12B, Zinc stearate GP, 8, Aluminum Stearate 404 | Coupling agent with polar pigments; in addition, works as a process lubricant.                                      |
| Elastomers         | COMPOUNDING        | Calcium Stearate BRE, Zincloid                                   | Low viscosity dispersion, effective as an anti-tack agent and minimizing static charge.                             |
|                    | DUSTING & SLAB DIP | Zinc Stearate GP, D, ACF   | Superior mold release properties.   |
| Paint              | PIGMENT SUSPENSION | Aluminum Stearate 303 & R  | Interacts with pigments, good solubility and thickening properties.   |
|                    | FLATTENING         | Calcium Stearate 114-60  | Fine powder.  |
| Lacquer            |                    | Zinc Stearate DLG-10A, DLG-20A                                   | Sanding sealer lubricant, reduces gloss.  |
| Cosmetics          |                    | Zinc Stearate USP, Aluminum Stearate NF                          | Fine powder, improves waterproofing and anti-caking.  |
| Food               |                    | Magnesium Stearate KFG,<br>Calcium Stearate KFG, LD, HD          | Food grade, Kosher.   |
| Pharmaceution      | cal                | Calcium Stearate NF, KFG<br>Zinc Stearate USP, KFG               | Flow and anti-caking agents.  |
|                    |                    | Magnesium Stearate NF, KFG                                       | Binding agent for tableting.  |
|                    |                    | Aluminum Stearate NF   | Thickening agent for vegetable oils.  |
| Masonry & Cement   |                    | Calcium Stearate LPH, 12B<br>Aluminum Stearate Non-Gel           | Low viscosity dispersion, improves hydrophobic properties of concrete.  |
| Paper Coatings     |                    | Calcium Stearate BRP Dispersion                                  | Improves smoothness and reduces friction to enhance handling.   |
| Metallurgical      | Compounds          |  |   |
|                    | POWDERED METALS    | Zinc Stearate GP, Lithium Stearate                               | Powder form, for use as a lubricant.  |
|                    | WIRE DRAWING       | Aluminum Stearate, Calcium Stearate 12B                          |   |
| Grease             |                    | Aluminum Stearate GM, 598,<br>Lithium Stearate , Barium Stearate | Highly efficient thickening lubricants.   |
|                    |                    |  |   |

Lubricants available to meet NSF, PPI, USP, NF and EP requirements.



Ferro World Headquarters
North American Sales Office
Polymer Additives Division
7061 East Pleasant Valley Rd.
Independence, OH 44131-5543

Phone: 800.321.9942 (within the US) Phone: 216.641.8580 (outside the US)

Fax: 216.750.1419 www.ferro.com







In addition to lubricants, Ferro is a global supplier of plasticizers, stabilizers and other products that provide superior quality additive solutions to the polymer industry.

The Polymer Additives Division is part of Ferro Corporation, a major international producer of performance materials, with operations in 20 countries on five continents. In addition to polymer additives, Ferro makes filled and reinforced plastic compounds; color concentrates; liquid colorants and gelcoats; melt-processable thermoplastic elastomers; performance and fine chemicals; industrial coatings; inorganic color and glass performance materials; tile coating systems; and electronic material systems.